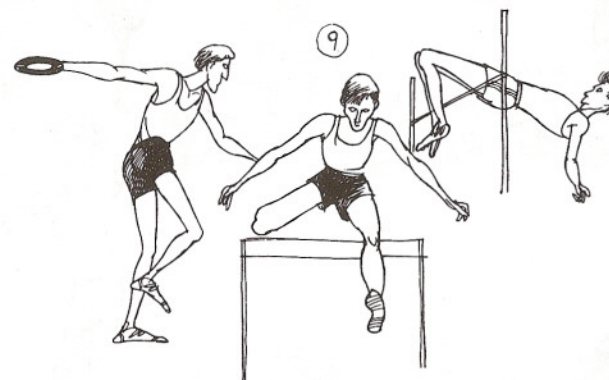
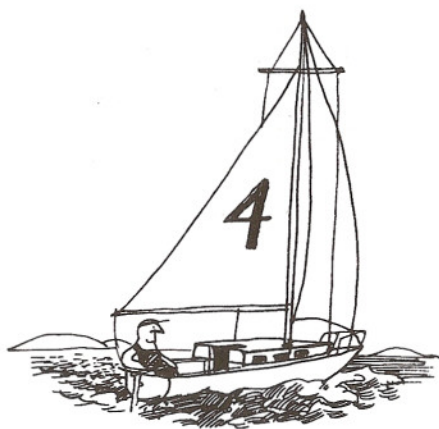
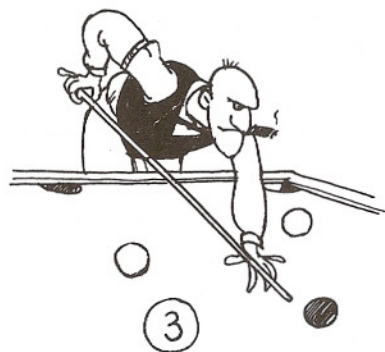


42 Sports and pastimes 1

Write the number of each drawing next to the correct word.

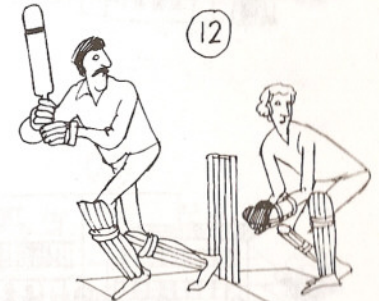
table tennis	.....	skiing	.....	painting	.....
billiards	.....	chess	.....	pottery	.....
ice hockey	.....	sailing	.....	cycling	.....
football	.....	athletics	.....	photography	.....



43 Sports and pastimes 2

Write the number of each drawing next to the correct word.

stamp collecting	dressmaking	gardening
wrestling	skating	roller-skating
tennis	jogging	fishing
golf	show jumping	playing cricket



THE BESTIVAL FESTIVAL

- 1) Where does the 'Bestival' festival take place ?
- 2) Where do the people who go there sleep ?
- 3) What is the festival like ?
- 4) Why do people go to festivals in general ?

QUICK REVIEW Present Simple questions

Work in groups. Ask questions to find out who: gets up first, takes the longest to get to class, spends the most on travel a week, watches TV the most, goes to bed last. **A** What time do you get up? **B** At about seven. What about you?

Vocabulary and Speaking

Free time activities

- 1 a Look at these free time activities. Then fill in the gaps in sentences 1–4 with the words in bold.

do yoga play volleyball
go cycling go to the theatre

- 1 We use _____ with words that end in *-ing*.
- 2 We use _____ with sports with a ball and other games.
- 3 We use _____ with places and events.
- 4 We use _____ with things you do in a gym or health club.

b Match these words/phrases to *do*, *play*, *go* or *go to*. Check in VOCABULARY 1.4 p127.

museums running
basketball judo
art galleries skateboarding
cards diving pilates
concerts/gigs mountain biking
the gym table tennis
gymnastics festivals chess

TIP • In these vocabulary boxes we only show the main stress in words and phrases.

c Work in pairs. Can you think of any more words/phrases that go with *do*, *play*, *go* or *go to*?

- 2 Work in the same pairs. Ask questions with *Do you ever ... ?*. Find four things that you both do in your free time. Use phrases from 1 or your own ideas. Ask follow-up questions if possible.

Do you ever go to art galleries?

Yes, sometimes./No, I don't.

Reading and Listening

- 3 a How do people in the UK spend their free time, do you think?
b Read the article. Guess the correct answers a–r.
c CD1 7 Listen and check your answers. Do you think any of the answers are surprising?

The British way of life?

A new survey on the free time and shopping habits of British people is published this week – and it shows that we still love football, going to pubs, watching TV and eating fish and chips! Here are some of the results from the survey.



- The British are **always** happy when they're socialising. 55% of ^amen/women and 44% of ^bmen/women go to a bar or pub with their friends **every week**.
- About ^c20%/30% of adults go to a festival or a concert at least once a year and ^d20%/30% go to the theatre. About 25% go to a museum or an art gallery.
- British people **generally** watch TV for about ^ethree/four hours every day – and about ^f25%/45% of men have dinner and watch TV at the same time!
- The average British person spends more than ^g15/22 hours online **every month**, and a ^hhalf/quarter of that time is on social networking sites like Facebook and Twitter.
- ⁱMore/Less than half of all adults in the UK do some sport every month. About ^j7%/15% of British people go swimming and ^k7%/15% play football – but 32% watch football on TV **once or twice a week**.
- British people **normally** go on holiday **once a year**, but ^l10%/20% of people have two or more holidays a year. The most popular holiday destination is ^mSpain/France.
- ⁿ30%/46% of adults go to a McDonald's restaurant **every three months**, but ^o30%/46% go to a traditional fish and chip shop.
- The British spend about £48 million on ^ptea/coffee and £56 million on ^qtea/coffee every month.
- And every British person eats ^r7/10 kg of chocolate every year – more than any other country in the world!



HELP WITH VOCABULARY

Frequency adverbs and expressions

- 4 a Put these frequency adverbs in order.

hardly ever always 1 never
sometimes occasionally often
usually / normally / generally 2

- b Look at the frequency adverbs in blue in the article. Then complete the rules with *before* or *after*.

- Frequency adverbs go _____ the verb *be*.
- Frequency adverbs go _____ other verbs.

- c Put these frequency expressions in order.

twice a day 1 once every three months
three times a week every Saturday
once a month once or twice a year 7
every couple of weeks

- d Look at the frequency expressions in pink in the article. Then choose the correct phrase in the rule.

- We usually put frequency expressions *before* the verb/at the end of the sentence or clause.

- e Check in VOCABULARY 1.5 p127.

- 5 a Make sentences with these words.

- running / go / sometimes / Sundays / on / I .
I sometimes go running on Sundays.
- do / a week / normally / or twice / We / once / yoga .
- months / I / every / go to / once / six / the dentist .
- is / on / home / Sundays / Alexander / generally / at .
- of weeks / every / goes / diving / Carly / couple .
- are / in January / always / parents / My / on holiday .
- I / two / an art gallery / times / go to / or three / a year .
- volleyball / play / occasionally / at / We / the weekend .
- a year / my / I / or twice / grandparents / once / see .

- b Write five sentences about your free time activities. Use frequency adverbs and expressions from 4a and 4c.

I go to gigs once or twice a month.

- c Work in groups. Take turns to say your sentences. Do you do the same things?



Listening and Speaking

- 6 a CD1 8 A researcher is interviewing Robert for this year's British free time survey. Listen and fill in the form.

Free time survey	
ACTIVITY	HOW OFTEN?
go to a bar or a pub	
go to the theatre	
go to museums or art galleries	
watch TV	
do sport	
go on holiday	

- b Work in pairs. Compare Robert's answers with the newspaper article. In what ways is he a typical British person?

HELP WITH LISTENING Sentence stress (1)

- 7 a CD1 8 Listen to the beginning of the interview again. Notice the stress in these sentences.

We're doing a survey on the free time habits of British people.

Can I ask you a few questions?

How often do you go to a bar or a pub?

- b Look at Audio Script CD1 8 p153. Listen again and follow the sentence stress.

- 8 a Work in pairs. Write your own free time survey. Write at least six questions.

1 *How often do you watch sport on TV?*

- b Work in groups of five or six. Take turns to ask your questions. Find out who does the things in your survey most often.

- c Tell the class the results of your survey.

DREAM COMMUTERS

- 1) What is a commuter ?
- 2) Where does Justin Saunders work ?
- 3) Where does Justin Saunders live ?
- 4) How does he travel to and from work ?
- 5) Is he the only British worker who does this ?
- 6) How much does one journey cost ?
- 7) How far is it from his house to his office ?
- 8) Why did he and his wife decide to live in the village ?

- i)
- ii)
- iii)

VOCABULARY:

Traffic	BT	Glad	To book	To be fed up
Queues	The Channel	Tiring	To move	To get fed up
Budget flights			To earn a living	To head home
Properties				

QUICK REVIEW Question forms Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions about family, work, free time or study and find four things you have in common.

Vocabulary and Speaking

Collocations (1): work

- 1 Work in pairs. Fill in the gaps in the diagram with these words/phrases. Then check in

VOCABULARY 1.2 → p127.

a-restaurant children a-fashion-company
unemployed people an office an airline
a multinational a factory teenagers
disabled people a hospital
an engineering company volunteers
a hotel an advertising agency

in (+ places)

a restaurant

for (+ companies)

a fashion company

with (+ people)

children

HELP WITH LISTENING

Word stress

- In words of two or more syllables, one syllable always has the main stress.

- 2 a CD1 → 3 Look at these words from 1. Listen and notice the word stress.

restaurant children
fashion company
unemployed office
airline multinational

- b Work in pairs. Where is the stress on these words?

factory teenagers
disabled hospital
engineering volunteers
hotel advertising
agency

- c CD1 → 4 Listen and check.

- 3 CD1 → 5 PRONUNCIATION Listen and practise the phrases in 1. Copy the stress.

work in a restaurant

- 4 a Write the names of four people you know with jobs. Think of ways to describe their jobs. Use phrases from 1 or your own ideas.
b Work in pairs. Tell your partner about these people's jobs. Ask follow-up questions. Who has the most interesting job, do you think?

WORK

- 5 a Look at these questions about travel. Fill in the gaps with these question words.

How How long How much How far

- _____ do you get to work/university/school?
- _____ is it (from your home)?
- _____ does it take you (to get there)?
- _____ do you spend on travel a week?

- b Match questions 1–4 to answers a–d. Then check in VOCABULARY 1.3 → p127.

- (It's about) 10 kilometres.
- (I spend) about £45.
- (It takes) about half an hour.
- (I go) by train.

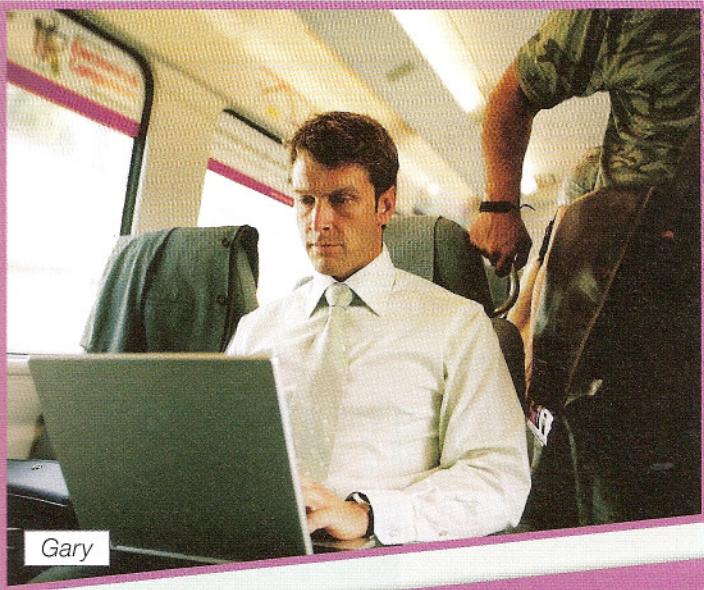
- c Work in pairs. Take turns to ask questions 1–4 in 5a. Answer for you.

Reading

- 6 a Read about the TV series *Super Commuters* 2. What is it about? What is 'a commuter', do you think?

- b Read about the series again. Answer these questions.

- When did Mick Benton live in Bangkok?
- How far was it from his home to his office?
- How long did it take him to get to work?
- How long can people in Bangkok spend in traffic jams?
- What does Gary do?
- What kind of company does Sarah work for?
- Where does Luke live?



Gary

Super Commuters 2

ITV5, 9.30 p.m.



MICK BENTON'S excellent series about commuters around the world returns to our screens this week. Mick had the idea for the programme when he worked for a TV company in Bangkok seven years ago. He lived only four kilometres from his office, but it took him over two hours to get to work every day. "The traffic there is unbelievable," says Mick. "People can sit in traffic jams for seven or eight hours a day. They even have their meals in their cars!"



Sarah

In the first programme of the new series, Mick interviews three 'super commuters' who work in London. Gary Watson is a lawyer for an American multinational and he travels from York and back every day. Sarah Mead lives in Paris, but she works for a fashion company in London's West End. And Luke Anderson works for an advertising agency in the centre of London – he commutes all the way from Kraków, in Poland. So maybe your half-hour train journey to work every morning isn't so bad!



Luke

HELP WITH GRAMMAR Subject questions

- 7 a Look at sentences a and b. Then answer questions 1–4.

subject	verb	object
a Mick Benton	made	the TV series.
subject	verb	preposition + noun
b Sarah Mead	lives	in Paris.

- Who made the TV series?
- Who lives in Paris?
- What did Mick Benton make?
- Where does Sarah Mead live?

- b Which questions ask about the subjects of sentences a and b?

- c How are the question forms in 1 and 2 different from the question forms in 3 and 4?

- d Check in **GRAMMAR 1.2** p128.

- 8 Write questions for the words in bold.

- Mick worked in **Bangkok**. *Who worked in Bangkok?*
- Mick worked in **Bangkok**.
- Gary lives in **York**.
- Sarah works in **London**.
- Luke works for an advertising agency.
- The programme starts at **9.30 p.m.**

Listening and Speaking

- 9 a **CD1** 6 Listen to three interviews from the TV programme. Write one reason why Gary, Sarah and Luke live a long way from work.

- b Make questions. Use the Present Simple.

- Who / leave / home at 6.45 a.m.
Who leaves home at 6.45 a.m.?
- How / Luke / travel / to work?
How does Luke travel to work?
- Who / travel / to London twice a week?
- How long / it / take / Luke to get to work?
- Who / spend / £10,000 a year on travel?
- Where / Sarah / stay / when she's in London?
- How much / Luke / usually spend / on a return flight?
- Who / commute / to London five days a week?

- c Work in pairs. Can you answer the questions in 9b?

- d Listen again and check.

Get ready ... Get it right!

- 10 Work in pairs. Student A p102. Student B p108.

Questions about travel **VOCABULARY 1.3**

2 Look at the words in **bold**. Write a question for each sentence. Use the Present Simple.

1 How much does Jamie spend on travel a month?

Jamie spends **about £35** on travel a month.

2 _____

He gets to university every day **by bus**.

3 _____

It's about **eight kilometres** from his house.

4 _____

It takes **about 20 minutes**.

Subject questions **GRAMMAR 1.2**

3 a Choose the correct options.

- 1 Who does work/works with doctors?
- 2 Who does Michael work/works Michael for?
- 3 Whose job does help/helps unemployed people?
- 4 Who does work/works in a kitchen?
- 5 What do Jess and Drew do/do Jess and Drew?
- 6 Which person does work/works in different offices?
- 7 Who draws/does draw things?
- 8 What does Stewart enjoy/enjoys Stewart?

b Answer the questions in **3a**. Use the information in exercise 1.

- 1 Paul
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____
- 7 _____
- 8 _____

4 Complete the questions in these conversations.

- 1 A The traffic was really bad.
B Sorry. What was really bad ?
A The traffic.
- 2 A Ryan missed the train.
B Sorry. Who _____ ?
A Ryan.
- 3 A Ruth commutes to Cowley five days a week.
B Sorry. Where _____ to?
A Cowley, near Oxford.
- 4 A That book belongs to Jess.
B Sorry. Which _____ ?
A That one.
- 5 A Alicia is waiting to see you.
B Sorry. Who _____ ?
A Alicia. She works for the advertising agency.

5 Read the conversation. Write questions in the Present Simple.

Mike and Ruby Carson live in London. We asked them about their journeys to work.

Q Why / you / live in London?

¹ Why do you live in London?

MIKE Well, I work in Cambridge and Ruby works in Oxford, so London is the best place for us to live.

Q Who / have / the longest journey? ² _____

RUBY Mike does. I get the train and it takes about an hour.

Mike gets a bus, then the Tube and then the train.

Q Who / get up / first? ³ _____

MIKE Ruby does. She needs to be at work very early.

Q What / you / do, Ruby? ⁴ _____

RUBY I'm a doctor.

Q Who / spend / the most on travel? ⁵ _____

MIKE I do. I spend about £4,500 a year.

Q / you / want to get jobs in London? ⁶ _____

RUBY Yes, we do! I want to work at a London hospital.

But at the moment, it's impossible.

Q Who / get / home first? ⁷ _____

MIKE I usually get home first and then I cook dinner!